

1.—Summary of Principal Vital Statistics, by Province, 1941-60

NOTE.—Figures for the years 1921, when the collection of national statistics was initiated, to 1940 are given in previous editions of the Year Book.

Province and Year	Live Births		Deaths		Natural Increase ¹		Infant Mortality ²		Maternal Mortality		Marriages	
	No.	Rate ³	No.	Rate ³	No.	Rate ³	No.	Rate ⁴	No.	Rate ⁴	No.	Rate ⁴
Newfoundland—												
Av. 1941-45.....	9,292	29.8	3,681	11.8	5,611	18.0	852	92	39	4.2	2,967	9.5
" 1946-50.....	12,352	36.2	3,179	9.3	9,173	26.9	754	61	25	2.0	2,711	8.0
" 1951-55.....	13,101	34.1	2,926	7.6	10,175	26.5	598	46	24	1.8	2,836	7.4
1956.....	14,541	35.0	3,058	7.4	11,483	27.6	630	43	23	1.6	3,073	7.4
1957.....	15,315	36.0	3,198	7.5	12,117	28.5	604	39	20	1.3	3,041	7.1
1958.....	14,815	33.8	3,122	7.1	11,693	26.7	572	39	14	0.9	3,047	7.0
1959.....	14,826	33.0	3,179	7.1	11,647	25.9	576	39	12	0.8	2,893	6.4
1960.....	15,173	33.1	3,015	6.6	12,158	26.5	545	36	16	1.1	3,104	6.8
P. E. Island—												
Av. 1941-45.....	2,180	23.7	964	10.5	1,216	13.2	114	52	9	3.9	686	7.5
" 1946-50.....	2,869	30.5	922	9.8	1,947	20.7	114	40	4	1.3	677	7.2
" 1951-55.....	2,720	27.2	923	9.2	1,797	18.0	88	32	2	0.8	623	6.2
1956.....	2,657	26.8	933	9.4	1,724	17.4	105	40	1	0.4	649	6.6
1957.....	2,676	27.0	916	9.3	1,760	17.7	75	28	2	0.7	627	6.3
1958.....	2,581	25.8	949	9.5	1,632	16.3	84	33	1	0.4	619	6.2
1959.....	2,720	26.7	1,007	9.9	1,713	16.8	85	31	—	—	639	6.3
1960.....	2,734	26.5	961	9.3	1,773	17.2	88	32	—	—	690	6.7
Nova Scotia—												
Av. 1941-45.....	15,146	25.2	6,326	10.5	8,820	14.7	870	57	41	2.7	6,302	10.5
" 1946-50.....	17,994	28.9	6,042	9.7	11,952	19.2	760	42	22	1.2	5,525	8.9
" 1951-55.....	18,246	27.5	5,802	8.8	12,444	18.7	586	32	13	0.7	5,283	8.0
1956.....	19,106	27.5	5,738	8.3	13,368	19.2	554	29	6	0.3	5,543	8.0
1957.....	19,316	27.5	5,977	8.5	13,339	19.0	526	27	13	0.7	5,206	7.4
1958.....	18,898	26.6	6,120	8.6	12,778	18.0	557	29	14	0.7	5,135	7.2
1959.....	19,038	26.6	6,371	8.9	12,667	17.7	591	31	8	0.4	5,310	7.4
1960.....	19,126	26.5	6,102	8.4	13,024	18.1	565	30	4	0.2	5,250	7.3
New Brunswick—												
Av. 1941-45.....	13,037	28.2	5,050	10.9	7,987	17.3	960	74	42	3.2	4,433	9.6
" 1946-50.....	16,878	34.0	4,886	9.8	11,992	24.2	1,015	60	23	1.4	4,864	9.8
" 1951-55.....	16,496	31.0	4,576	8.6	11,920	22.4	717	43	16	0.9	4,306	8.1
1956.....	16,573	29.9	4,658	8.4	11,915	21.5	656	40	9	0.5	4,591	8.3
1957.....	17,020	30.1	4,595	8.1	12,425	22.0	589	35	5	0.3	4,284	7.6
1958.....	16,414	28.4	4,528	7.8	11,886	20.6	568	35	8	0.5	4,170	7.2
1959.....	16,486	27.9	4,747	8.0	11,739	19.9	536	33	6	0.4	4,310	7.3
1960.....	16,341	27.2	4,670	7.8	11,671	19.4	488	30	10	0.6	4,430	7.4
Quebec—												
Av. 1941-45.....	97,906	28.4	34,273	9.9	63,633	18.5	6,690	68	318	3.2	33,126	9.6
" 1946-50.....	115,496	30.4	33,723	8.9	81,773	21.5	6,205	54	227	2.0	34,874	9.2
" 1951-55.....	128,523	30.0	34,269	8.0	94,254	22.0	5,662	44	149	1.2	35,584	8.3
1956.....	135,884	29.4	35,042	7.6	100,842	21.8	5,544	41	125	0.9	37,290	8.1
1957.....	141,707	29.8	36,234	7.6	105,473	22.2	5,412	38	115	0.8	37,135	7.8
1958.....	141,396	29.0	35,774	7.3	105,622	21.7	5,152	36	95	0.7	36,229	7.4
1959.....	142,383	28.5	36,390	7.3	105,993	21.2	4,735	33	104	0.7	37,124	7.4
1960.....	137,850	27.0	35,129	6.9	102,721	20.1	4,159	30	85	0.6	36,211	7.1
Ontario—												
Av. 1941-45.....	77,738	19.9	39,738	10.2	38,000	9.7	3,276	42	197	2.5	38,042	9.7
" 1946-50.....	105,161	24.6	42,214	9.9	62,947	14.7	3,795	36	129	1.2	44,084	10.3
" 1951-55.....	128,561	26.1	44,715	9.0	84,146	17.1	3,634	28	83	0.6	45,213	9.1
1956.....	143,516	26.6	47,231	8.7	96,285	17.9	3,610	25	70	0.5	46,282	8.6
1957.....	150,920	26.8	49,164	8.7	101,756	18.1	3,776	25	55	0.4	46,780	8.3
1958.....	152,637	26.3	48,677	8.4	103,960	17.9	3,801	25	70	0.5	46,894	8.1
1959.....	157,124	26.4	50,600	8.5	106,524	17.9	3,773	24	73	0.5	46,598	7.8
1960.....	159,245	26.2	51,484	8.5	107,761	17.7	3,745	24	55	0.3	45,855	7.5
Manitoba—												
Av. 1941-45.....	15,831	21.8	6,633	9.1	9,198	12.7	814	51	41	2.6	7,295	10.0
" 1946-50.....	19,325	25.9	6,702	9.0	12,623	16.9	810	42	24	1.3	7,605	10.2
" 1951-55.....	21,321	26.4	6,775	8.4	14,546	18.0	675	32	15	0.7	7,104	8.8
1956.....	21,945	25.8	7,058	8.3	14,887	17.5	676	31	6	0.3	6,709	7.9
1957.....	22,362	26.0	7,368	8.6	14,994	17.4	711	32	10	0.4	6,594	7.7
1958.....	21,697	24.9	7,145	8.2	14,552	16.7	656	30	12	0.6	6,430	7.4
1959.....	22,801	25.8	7,421	8.4	15,380	17.4	615	27	14	0.6	6,661	7.5
1960.....	23,237	25.8	7,471	8.3	15,766	17.5	698	30	9	0.4	6,606	7.3

¹ Excess of births over deaths.² Deaths under one year of age.³ Per 1,000 population.⁴ Per 1,000 live births.